



# Human Health Risk Assessment Protocol for Hazardous Waste Combustion Facilities

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# **Human Health Risk Assessment Protocol for Hazardous Waste Combustion Facilities**

**U.S. EPA, OFFICE OF SOLID WASTE**

**U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY**

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## **DISCLAIMER**

This document provides guidance to EPA regional and state RCRA hazardous waste programs, as well as to facilities subject to RCRA requirements and the general public. More specifically, this guidance document conveys how EPA generally intends to exercise its discretion in implementing RCRA statutory and regulatory provisions concerning combustion facilities subject to RCRA. EPA designed this guidance to explain and clarify national policy on issues related to EPA's obligation to ensure that operating permits granted to combustion facilities contain conditions necessary to protect human health and the environment.

The statutory provisions and EPA regulations discussed in this handbook contain legally binding requirements. This guidance itself does not substitute for those provisions, nor is it a regulation itself. Thus, this guidance does not impose legally binding requirements on EPA, states, or the regulated community, and may not apply to a particular situation based on the specific circumstances of the combustion facility. EPA and state regulators base their permitting decisions on the statute and regulations as applied to the specific combustion facility and retain their discretion to use approaches on a case-by-case basis that differ from those recommended in this guidance where appropriate. Therefore, interested parties are free to raise questions and concerns about the substance of this guidance document and the appropriateness of the application of recommendations to a particular situation. Because this guidance is not a regulation, EPA and state regulators will consider such questions and concerns when implementing the recommendations (for example, during the comment period provided on draft combustion permits). Whether the recommendations in this Handbook are appropriate in a given situation will depend on facility-specific circumstances.

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CONTENTS

<u>Chapter</u>		<u>Page</u>
	CONTENTS .....	vi
	FIGURES .....	xii
	TABLES .....	xiii
	LIST OF ACRONYMS .....	xv
	INDEXED LIST OF VARIABLES .....	xx
1	INTRODUCTION .....	1-1
1.1	OBJECTIVE AND DOCUMENT ORGANIZATION .....	1-1
1.2	BACKGROUND .....	1-3
1.3	USING THIS DOCUMENT .....	1-6
1.4	PRIMARY REFERENCE DOCUMENTS .....	1-13
1.5	RISK NOMENCLATURE .....	1-17
2	CHARACTERIZING FACILITY EMISSIONS .....	2-1
2.1	COMPILING BASIC FACILITY INFORMATION .....	2-1
2.2	IDENTIFYING EMISSION SOURCES & ESTIMATING EMISSION RATES .....	2-2
2.2.1	Estimating Stack Emission Rates for Existing Facilities .....	2-3
2.2.2	Estimating Emission Rates for Facilities with Multiple Stacks .....	2-13
2.2.3	Estimating Stack Emission Rates for Facilities Not Yet Operational .....	2-13
2.2.4	Estimating Stack Emission Rates for Facilities Previously Operated .....	2-14
2.2.5	Emissions From Process Upsets .....	2-15
2.2.6	RCRA Fugitive Emissions .....	2-17
2.2.7	RCRA Fugitive Ash Emissions .....	2-27
2.2.8	Cement Kiln Dust (CKD) Fugitive Emissions .....	2-28
2.3	IDENTIFYING COMPOUNDS OF POTENTIAL CONCERN .....	2-31
2.3.1	Criteria Pollutants .....	2-39
2.3.2	Endocrine Disruptors .....	2-41
2.3.3	Hexachlorobenzene and Pentachlorophenol .....	2-42
2.3.4	Hydrogen Chloride/Chlorine Gas .....	2-43
2.3.5	Metals .....	2-44
2.3.6	Nitroaromatics .....	2-57
2.3.7	Particulate Matter .....	2-58
2.3.8	Phthalates .....	2-59

CONTENTS (contd.)

<u>Chapter</u>		<u>Page</u>
	2.3.9 Polychlorinated Biphenyls . . . . .	2-61
	2.3.10 Polychlorinated Dibenzo(p)dioxins and Dibenzofurans . . . . .	2-66
	2.3.11 Polynuclear Aromatic Hydrocarbons . . . . .	2-71
	2.3.12 Radionuclides . . . . .	2-74
	2.3.13 Volatile Organic Compounds . . . . .	2-78
2.4	ESTIMATING COPC CONCENTRATIONS FOR NON-DETECTS . . . . .	2-79
	2.4.1 Definitions of Commonly Reported Detection Limits . . . . .	2-79
	2.4.2 Using Non-Detect Data In the Risk Assessment . . . . .	2-82
	2.4.3 Statistical Distribution Techniques . . . . .	2-85
	2.4.4 Our Recommendations on Quantifying Non-Detects . . . . .	2-85
	2.4.5 Estimated Maximum Possible Concentration (EMPC) . . . . .	2-86
2.5	EVALUATING CONTAMINATION IN BLANKS . . . . .	2-87
3	AIR DISPERSION AND DEPOSITION MODELING . . . . .	3-1
3.1	DESCRIPTION OF AIR MODELS . . . . .	3-3
	3.1.1 Background on Air Dispersion Models for Risk Assessment . . . . .	3-3
	3.1.2 Preprocessing Programs . . . . .	3-7
3.2	PARTITIONING OF EMISSIONS . . . . .	3-8
	3.2.1 Vapor Phase Modeling . . . . .	3-8
	3.2.2 Particle Phase Modeling (Mass Weighting) . . . . .	3-8
	3.2.3 Particle-Bound Modeling (Surface Area Weighting) . . . . .	3-12
3.3	SITE-SPECIFIC INFORMATION NEEDED FOR AIR MODELING . . . . .	3-14
	3.3.1 Surrounding Terrain Information . . . . .	3-15
	3.3.2 Surrounding Land Use Information . . . . .	3-16
	3.3.3 Information on Facility Building Characteristics . . . . .	3-20
3.4	METEOROLOGICAL DATA PRIMER . . . . .	3-22
	3.4.1 Wind Direction and Wind Speed . . . . .	3-23
	3.4.2 Dry Bulb Temperature . . . . .	3-24
	3.4.3 Opaque Cloud Cover . . . . .	3-25
	3.4.4 Cloud Ceiling Height . . . . .	3-25
	3.4.5 Surface Pressure . . . . .	3-26
	3.4.6 Incoming Short-wave Radiation\Leaf Area Index . . . . .	3-26
	3.4.7 Precipitation Amount and Type . . . . .	3-26
	3.4.8 Upper Air Data (Mixing Height) . . . . .	3-27
	3.4.9 Potential Data Sources . . . . .	3-27
3.5	METEOROLOGICAL PREPROCESSOR DATA NEEDS . . . . .	3-31
	3.5.1 Monin-Obukhov Length . . . . .	3-32
	3.5.2 Anemometer Height . . . . .	3-33
	3.5.3 Surface Roughness Length at Measurement Site . . . . .	3-33

**CONTENTS (contd.)**

<u>Chapter</u>		<u>Page</u>
	3.5.4 Surface Roughness Length at Application Site .....	3-33
	3.5.5 Noon-Time Albedo .....	3-34
	3.5.6 Bowen Ratio .....	3-35
	3.5.7 Anthropogenic Heat Flux .....	3-37
	3.5.8 Fraction of Net Radiation Absorbed at the Ground .....	3-38
3.6	ISCST3 MODEL INPUT FILES .....	3-39
	3.6.1 COntrol Pathway .....	3-42
	3.6.2 SOurce Pathway .....	3-47
	3.6.3 REceptor Pathway .....	3-52
	3.6.4 MEteorological Pathway .....	3-55
	3.6.5 Terrain Grid (TG) Pathway .....	3-56
	3.6.6 OUtput Pathway .....	3-57
3.7	ISCST3 MODEL EXECUTION .....	3-58
3.8	USING MODEL OUTPUT .....	3-58
	3.8.1 Unit Rate Output vs. COPC-Specific Output .....	3-60
	3.8.2 ISCST3 Model Output .....	3-61
	3.8.3 Using Model Output to Estimate Media Concentrations .....	3-62
3.9	MODELING FUGITIVE EMISSIONS .....	3-64
3.10	MODELING ACUTE RISK .....	3-67
4	EXPOSURE SCENARIO IDENTIFICATION .....	4-1
4.1	CHARACTERIZING THE EXPOSURE SETTING .....	4-3
	4.1.1 Current and Reasonable Potential Future Land Use .....	4-4
	4.1.2 Water Bodies and their Associated Watersheds .....	4-7
	4.1.3 Special Population Characteristics .....	4-10
4.2	RECOMMENDED EXPOSURE SCENARIOS .....	4-11
	4.2.1 Farmer .....	4-15
	4.2.2 Farmer Child .....	4-18
	4.2.3 Resident .....	4-18
	4.2.4 Resident Child .....	4-19
	4.2.5 Fisher .....	4-19
	4.2.6 Fisher Child .....	4-20
	4.2.7 Acute Receptor Scenario .....	4-21
4.3	SELECTING EXPOSURE SCENARIO LOCATIONS .....	4-21

**CONTENTS (contd.)**

<u>Chapter</u>		<u>Page</u>
5	ESTIMATING MEDIA CONCENTRATIONS .....	5-1
5.1	CALCULATING COPC CONCENTRATIONS IN AIR FOR DIRECT INHALATION .....	5-2
5.2	CALCULATING COPC CONCENTRATIONS IN SOIL .....	5-3
	5.2.1 Calculating Cumulative Soil Concentration ( $C_s$ ) .....	5-4
	5.2.2 Calculating the COPC Soil Loss Constant ( $k_s$ ) .....	5-7
	5.2.3 Calculating the Deposition Term ( $D_s$ ) .....	5-19
	5.2.4 Site-Specific Parameters for Calculating Cumulative Soil Concentration ...	5-19
5.3	CALCULATING COPC CONCENTRATIONS IN PRODUCE .....	5-22
	5.3.1 Aboveground Produce Concentration Due to Direct Deposition ( $P_d$ ) .....	5-24
	5.3.2 Aboveground Produce Concentration Due to Air-to-Plant Transfer ( $P_v$ ) ...	5-32
	5.3.3 Produce Concentration Due to Root Uptake ( $P_r$ ) .....	5-35
5.4	CALCULATING COPC CONCENTRATIONS IN BEEF AND DAIRY PRODUCTS .....	5-37
	5.4.1 Forage and Silage Concentrations Due to Direct Deposition ( $P_d$ ) .....	5-39
	5.4.2 Forage and Silage Concentrations Due to Air-to-Plant Transfer ( $P_v$ ) .....	5-42
	5.4.3 Forage, Silage, and Grain Concentrations Due to Root Uptake ( $P_r$ ) .....	5-43
	5.4.4 Beef Concentration Resulting from Plant and Soil Ingestion ( $A_{beef}$ ) .....	5-43
	5.4.5 COPC Concentration In Milk Due to Plant and Soil Ingestion ( $A_{milk}$ ) .....	5-49
5.5	CALCULATING COPC CONCENTRATIONS IN PORK .....	5-53
	5.5.1 Fraction of Plant Type $i$ Grown on Contaminated Soil and Eaten by the Animal (Swine) ( $F_i$ ) .....	5-54
	5.5.2 Quantity of Plant Type $i$ Eaten by the Animal (Swine) Each Day ( $Q_{pi}$ ) ...	5-55
	5.5.3 Concentration of COPC in Plant Type $i$ Eaten by the Animal (Swine) ( $P_i$ ) .	5-56
	5.5.4 Quantity of Soil Eaten by the Animal (Swine) Each Day ( $Q_s$ ) .....	5-56
	5.5.5 Average Soil Concentration Over Exposure Duration ( $C_s$ ) .....	5-57
	5.5.6 Soil Bioavailability Factor ( $B_s$ ) .....	5-57
	5.5.7 Metabolism Factor (MF) .....	5-57
5.6	CALCULATING COPC CONCENTRATIONS IN CHICKEN AND EGGS .....	5-57
	5.6.1 Fraction of Plant Type $i$ Grown on Contaminated Soil and Eaten by the Animal (Chicken) ( $F_i$ ) .....	5-59
	5.6.2 Quantity of Plant Type $i$ Eaten by the Animal (Chicken) Each Day ( $Q_{pi}$ ) ..	5-59
	5.6.3 Concentration of COPC in Plant Type $i$ Eaten by the Animal (Chicken) ( $P_i$ )	5-60
	5.6.4 Quantity of Soil Eaten by the Animal (Chicken) Each Day ( $Q_s$ ) .....	5-60
	5.6.5 Average Soil Concentration Over Exposure Duration ( $C_s$ ) .....	5-61
	5.6.6 Soil Bioavailability Factor ( $B_s$ ) .....	5-61
5.7	CALCULATING COPC CONCENTRATIONS IN DRINKING WATER AND FISH .....	5-61
	5.7.1 Total COPC Load to the Water Body ( $L_T$ ) .....	5-64

**CONTENTS (contd.)**

<u>Chapter</u>		<u>Page</u>
	5.7.2 Universal Soil Loss Equation - USLE .....	5-69
	5.7.3 Sediment Delivery Ratio ( <i>SD</i> ) .....	5-70
	5.7.4 Total Water Body COPC Concentration ( $C_{wtot}$ ) .....	5-71
	5.7.5 Concentration of COPC in Fish ( $C_{fish}$ ) .....	5-85
	5.8 USING SITE-SPECIFIC vs. DEFAULT PARAMETER VALUES .....	5-89
<b>6</b>	<b>QUANTIFYING EXPOSURE .....</b>	<b>6-1</b>
	6.1 INHALATION EXPOSURE PATHWAYS .....	6-2
	6.1.1 Soil Inhalation Resulting from Dust Resuspension .....	6-3
	6.2 INGESTION EXPOSURE PATHWAYS .....	6-4
	6.2.1 Body Weight .....	6-5
	6.2.2 Food (Ingestion) Exposure Pathways .....	6-6
	6.2.3 Soil (Ingestion) Exposure Pathway .....	6-13
	6.2.4 Water (Ingestion) Exposure Pathways .....	6-14
	6.3 DERMAL EXPOSURE PATHWAYS .....	6-17
	6.3.1 Dermal Exposure to Soil .....	6-17
	6.3.2 Dermal Exposure to Water .....	6-18
	6.4 EXPOSURE FREQUENCY .....	6-19
	6.5 EXPOSURE DURATION .....	6-19
	6.6 AVERAGING TIME .....	6-21
<b>7</b>	<b>CHARACTERIZING RISK AND HAZARD .....</b>	<b>7-1</b>
	7.1 QUANTITATIVELY ESTIMATING CANCER RISK .....	7-3
	7.2 QUANTITATIVELY ESTIMATING NONCANCER HAZARD .....	7-5
	7.3 TARGET LEVELS .....	7-10
	7.4 ESTIMATING ACUTE EXPOSURE FROM DIRECT INHALATION .....	7-10
	7.4.1 Existing Hierarchical Approaches for Acute Inhalation Exposure .....	7-10
	7.4.2 Our Recommended Hierarchical Approach .....	7-12
	7.4.3 Characterizing Potential Health Effects from Acute Exposure .....	7-14
<b>8</b>	<b>INTERPRETING UNCERTAINTY FOR HUMAN HEALTH RISK ASSESSMENT .....</b>	<b>8-1</b>
	8.1 UNCERTAINTY AND LIMITATIONS OF THE RISK ASSESSMENT PROCESS .....	8-1
	8.2 TYPES OF UNCERTAINTY .....	8-2

**CONTENTS (contd.)**

<b><u>Chapter</u></b>		<b><u>Page</u></b>
8.3	QUALITATIVE ESTIMATES OF UNCERTAINTY .....	8-5
8.4	QUANTITATIVE ESTIMATES OF UNCERTAINTY .....	8-5
8.5	RISK ASSESSMENT UNCERTAINTY DISCUSSION .....	8-7
9	COMPLETING THE RISK ASSESSMENT REPORT AND FOLLOW-ON ACTIVITIES ..	9-1
9.1	CONCLUSIONS .....	9-1
9.2	ACTIVITIES FOLLOWING RISK ASSESSMENT COMPLETION .....	9-2
REFERENCES .....		R-1

**APPENDICES**

A	CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC DATA	
A-1	CHEMICALS OF POTENTIAL INTEREST	
A-2	CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC PARAMETER VALUES	
B	ESTIMATING MEDIA CONCENTRATION EQUATIONS AND VARIABLE VALUES	
B-1	SOIL INGESTION EQUATIONS	
B-2	PRODUCE INGESTION EQUATIONS	
B-3	ANIMAL PRODUCTS INGESTION EQUATIONS	
B-4	DRINKING WATER AND FISH INGESTION EQUATIONS	
B-5	DIRECT INHALATION EQUATION	
B-6	ACUTE EQUATION	
C	RISK CHARACTERIZATION EQUATIONS	

**FIGURES**

<b><u>Figure</u></b>		<b><u>Page</u></b>
1-1	HUMAN HEALTH RISK ASSESSMENT PROCESS .....	1-10
2-1	EXAMPLE FACILITY PLOT MAP .....	2-18
2-2	EXAMPLE EMISSIONS INVENTORY .....	2-19
2-3	COPC IDENTIFICATION .....	2-32
2-4	PHASE ALLOCATION AND SPECIATION OF MERCURY IN AIR .....	2-47
3-1	SOURCES OF METEOROLOGICAL DATA .....	3-28
3-2	EXAMPLE INPUT FILE FOR "PARTICLE PHASE" .....	3-40
4-1	ISCST3 GRID NODES AND LAND USE DESIGNATIONS .....	4-23
5-1	COPC CONCENTRATION IN AIR FOR DIRECT INHALATION .....	5-2
5-2	COPC CONCENTRATION IN SOIL .....	5-3
5-3	COPC CONCENTRATION IN PRODUCE .....	5-24
5-4	COPC CONCENTRATION IN BEEF AND DAIRY PRODUCTS .....	5-38
5-5	COPC CONCENTRATION IN PORK .....	5-53
5-6	COPC CONCENTRATION IN CHICKEN AND EGGS .....	5-58
5-7	COPC LOADING TO THE WATER BODY .....	5-63
5-8	COPC CONCENTRATION IN FISH .....	5-86

**TABLES**

<u>Table</u>	<u>Page</u>
2-1 EXAMPLE CALCULATION TOTAL FUGITIVE EMISSION RATES FOR EQUIPMENT IN WASTE FEED STORAGE AREA .....	2-22
2-2 EXAMPLE CALCULATION SPECIATED FUGITIVE EMISSIONS FOR EQUIPMENT IN WASTE FEED STORAGE AREA .....	2-24
2-3 SOCFI AVERAGE EMISSION FACTORS .....	2-25
2-4 QUALITATIVE EFFECTS OF PHYSICAL & CHEMICAL CONDITIONS ON METHYLATION .....	2-54
2-5 TOXICITY EQUIVALENCY FACTORS FOR COPLANAR PCBs .....	2-64
2-6 SLOPE FACTORS FOR PCBs .....	2-65
2-7 PCDD/PCDF TOXICITY EQUIVALENCY FACTOR VALUES .....	2-69
2-8 RELATIVE POTENCY FACTORS FOR CLASS B2 CARCINOGEN PAHs .....	2-70
3-1 HYPOTHETICAL PARTICLE SIZE DISTRIBUTION DATA TO SUPPORT EXAMPLE CALCULATIONS .....	3-10
3-2 URBAN LAND USE TYPES .....	3-17
3-3 SURFACE ROUGHNESS HEIGHTS .....	3-19
3-4 <i>L</i> VALUES FOR VARIOUS LAND USES .....	3-32
3-5 ALBEDO OF NATURAL GROUND COVERS FOR LAND USE TYPES AND SEASONS .....	3-34
3-6 DAYTIME BOWEN RATIOS BY LAND USE, SEASON, AND PRECIPITATION CONDITIONS .....	3-36
3-7 ANTHROPOGENIC HEAT FLUX ( $Q_f$ ) AND NET RADIATION ( $Q_*$ ) FOR SEVERAL URBAN AREAS .....	3-38
3-8 ISCST3 INPUT FILE SECTIONS .....	3-41
3-9 DRY DEPOSITION VELOCITY ESTIMATES AVAILABLE IN LITERATURE .....	3-43
3-10 ISCST3 AIR PARAMETER OUTPUT .....	3-59



**TABLES (contd.)**

4-1	RECOMMENDED EXPOSURE SCENARIOS FOR A HUMAN HEALTH RISK ASSESSMENT .....	4-13
6-1	MEAN CONSUMPTION RATES FOR RECOMMENDED EXPOSURE SCENARIOS .....	6-4
6-2	COOKING-RELATED WEIGHT LOSSES FOR VARIOUS HOME-PRODUCED FOODS .....	6-11
6-3	EXPOSURE DURATION VALUES .....	6-21

LIST OF ACRONYMS

: g	Microgram
: m	Micrometer
ACGIH	American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists
ADD	Average daily dose
AEFA	Average emission factor approach
AEGL	Acute inhalation exposure guidelines
AERMOD	American Meteorological Society/EPA Regulatory Model
Ah	Aryl hydrocarbon
AHH	Aryl hydrocarbon hydroxylase
AIEC	Acute inhalation exposure criteria
AIHA	American Industrial Hygiene Association
APCD	Air pollution control device
APCS	Air pollution control system
ARE	Acute reference exposure
Acute REL	Acute reference exposure level
ASTM	American Society for Testing and Materials
atm	Atmosphere
ATSDR	Agency for Toxic Substances and Disease Registry
AWFCO	Automatic waste feed cutoff
BaP	Benzo(a)pyrene
BAF	Bioaccumulation factor
BBS	Bulletin board service
BCF	Bioconcentration factor
BEHP	Bis(2-ethylhexyl) phthalate
BIF	Boiler and industrial furnace
BPIP	Building profile input program check
BSAF	Sediment bioaccumulation factor
Btu	British thermal unit
BW	Body weight
CAA	Clean Air Act
CALPUFF	California Puff Model
CARB	California Air Resources Board
CAS	Chemical Abstracts Service
CFR	Code of Federal Regulations
CKD	Cement kiln dust
CLP	Contract Laboratory Program
cm	Centimeters
COPC	Compound of potential concern
CRQL	Contract required quantitation limit
CSV	Unspeciated chromatographical semivolatiles
CWA	Clean Water Act

**LIST OF ACRONYMS (contd.)**

DEHP	Diethylhexylphthalate
dL	Decaliter
DNA	Deoxyribonucleic acid
DNOP	Di(n)octyl phthalate
DOE	Department of Energy
DRE	Destruction and removal efficiency
DW	Dry weight of soil or plant/animal tissue
EPACA	U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Correlation Approach
EQL	Estimated quantitation limit
ERPG	Emergency response planning guidelines
ESP	Electrostatic precipitator
FW	Fresh weight (or whole/wet weight) of plant or animal tissue
g	Grams
GAQM	Guideline to Air Quality Models
GC	Gas chromatography
GEP	Good engineering practice
GRAV	Unspeciated gravimetric compounds
H3TD	Hierarchy of Human Health Toxicity Data
HEAST	Health Effects Assessment Summary Tables
HI	Hazard index
HQ	Hazard quotient
IARC	International Agency for Research on Cancer
IDL	Instrument detection limit
IEU/BK	Integrated exposure uptake/biokinetic
IPM	Insoluble polystyrene microspheres
IUPAC	International Union of Pure and Applied Chemistry
IRIS	Integrated Risk Information System
ISC-PRIME	Industrial Source Complex-Plume Rise Model Enhancements
ISCSTDFT	Industrial Source Complex Short Term Draft
ISCST3	Industrial Source Complex Short Term 3
K	Kelvin
kg	Kilogram
LADD	Lifetime average daily dose
L	Liter
lb	Pound
LCD	Local climatological data annual summary with comparative data
m	Meters
MACT	Maximum achievable control technology

**LIST OF ACRONYMS (contd.)**

MDL	Method detection limit
MEHP	Monoethylhexyl phthalate
mg	Milligram
Mg	Megagram
MIR	Maximum individual risk
MJ	Megajoule
mL	Milliliter
MPRM	Meteorological processor for regulatory models
MPTER	Air quality model for multiple point source gaussian dispersion algorithm with terrain adjustments
MRL	Minimum risk level
NCDC	National Climatic Data Center
NC DEHNR	North Carolina Department of Environment, Health, and Natural Resources
NCEA	National Center for Environmental Assessment
NCP	National Oil and Hazardous Substances Pollution Contingency Plan
NIOSH	National Institute of Occupational Safety and Health
NRC	Nuclear Regulatory Commission
NRC COT	National Research Council Committee on Toxicology
NTP	National Toxicology Program
NWS	National Weather Service
OAQPS	Office of Air Quality Planning and Standards
OEHHA	Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment
ORD	Office of Research and Development
OSHA	U.S. Occupational Safety and Health Administration
OSW	Office of Solid Waste
OSWER	Office of Solid Waste and Emergency Response
PAH	Polynuclear aromatic hydrocarbon
PCB	Polychlorinated biphenyl
PCDD	Polychlorinated dibenzo(p)dioxin
PCDF	Polychlorinated dibenzofuran
PCRAMMET	Personal computer version of the meteorological preprocessor for the old RAM program
PDF	Probability density function
pg	Picogram
PIC	Product of incomplete combustion
PM	Particulate matter
PMD	Portable monitoring device
PM10	Particulate matter less than 10 micrometers in diameter
POHC	Principal organic hazardous constituent
ppb	Parts per billion
ppm	Parts per million
ppmv	Parts per million by volume
ppt	Parts per trillion

**LIST OF ACRONYMS (contd.)**

PQL	Practical quantitation limit
PU	Polyurethane
QA	Quality assurance
QAPjP	Quality assurance project plan
QC	Quality control
RCRA	Resource Conservation and Recovery Act
RfC	Reference concentration
RfD	Reference dose
RME	Reasonable maximum exposure
RPF	Relative potency factor
RTDM	Rough terrain diffusion model
RTDMDEP	Rough terrain diffusion model deposition
s	Second
SAMSON	Solar and Meteorological Surface Observational Network
SCAPA	Subcommittee on Consequence Assessment and Protective Actions
SCRAM	Support Center for Regulatory Air Models
SF	Slope factor
SLERA	Screening level ecological risk assessment
SOCMI	Synthetic Organic Chemical Manufacturing Industries
SQL	Sample quantitation limit
SRA	Screening ranges approach
SVOC	Semivolatile organic compound
SW-846	U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Test Methods for Evaluating Solid Waste
TCDD	Tetrachlorodibenzo(p)dioxin
TDA	Toluenediamine
TDI	Toluene diisocyanate
TEELs	Temporary emergency exposure limits
TEF	Toxicity equivalent factor
TEQ	Toxicity equivalent quotient
TG	Terrain grid
TIC	Tentatively identified compound
TLV	Threshold limit value
TOC	Total organic carbon
TOE	Total organic emissions
TSD	Treatment, storage, and disposal
TTN	Technology transfer network
TWA	Time-weighted average
U/BK	Uptake/biokinetic
USCA	Unit-Specific Correlation Approach
USDA	U.S. Department of Agriculture

**LIST OF ACRONYMS (contd.)**

U.S. EPA	U.S. Environmental Protection Agency
USGS	U.S. Geological Survey
USLE	Universal soil loss equation
UTM	Universal transverse mercator
VOC	Volatile organic compound
WHO	World Health Organization

INDEXED LIST OF VARIABLES

Variable	Units	Definition	[Sections]/ Equations
$\gamma$	unitless	Empirical constant	used to generate $R_p$
$\lambda_z$	unitless	Dimensionless viscous sublayer thickness	5-41B; 5-42B; B-4-20; B-4-21
$\mu_a$	g/cm-s	Viscosity of air	5-42B; B-4-21
$\mu_w$	g/cm-s	Viscosity of water corresponding to water temperature	5-41B; B-4-20
$\rho_a$	g/cm <sup>3</sup> or g/m <sup>3</sup>	Density of air	5-18; 5-41-B; 5-42B; B-2-8; B-3-8; B-4-20; B-4-21
$\rho_s$	kg/L	Bed sediment density	used to generate $\theta_{bs}$
$\rho_{soil}$	g/cm <sup>3</sup>	Solids particle density	5-7a; B-1-6; B-2-6; B-3-6; B-4-6
$\rho_w$	g/cm <sup>3</sup>	Density of water corresponding to water temperature	5-41B; B-4-20
$\theta$	unitless	Temperature correction factor	5-40; B-4-19
$\theta_{bs}$	unitless	Bed sediment porosity	5-36B; 5-37; 5-47; B-4-16; B-4-25
$\theta_{sw}$	mL water/cm <sup>3</sup> soil	Soil volumetric water content	[5.2.4.4]; 5-4; 5-5A; 5-7A; 5-7C; 5-32; 5-33; B-1-3; B-1-4; B-1-5; B-1-6; B-2-3; B-2-4; B-2-5; B-2-6; B-3-3; B-3-4; B-3-5; B-3-6; B-4-3; B-4-4; B-4-5; B-4-6; B-4-10; B-4-11
$\theta_v$	cm <sup>3</sup> /cm <sup>3</sup>	Soil void fraction	5-7B; 5-7C
$a$	unitless	Empirical intercept coefficient	5-34; B-4-14
$A_{beef}$	mg COPC/kg FW tissue	Concentration of COPC in beef	[5.4.4]; 5-22; B-3-10
$A_{chicken}$	mg COPC/kg FW tissue	Concentration of COPC in chicken meat	[5.6.1]; 5-26; B-3-14
ADD	mg COPC/kg BW-day	Average daily dose	6-1
ADD <sub>infant</sub>	pg COPC/kg BW infant/day	Average daily dose for infant exposed to contaminated breast milk	C-3-2
ADD <sub>mat</sub>	pg COPC/kg BW mother/day	Average daily dose (mother)	
AEF	kg/hr-source	Applicable average emission factor for the equipment type	
$A_{egg}$	mg COPC/kg FW tissue	Concentration of COPC in eggs	[5.6.1]; C-1-3
$A_h$	m <sup>2</sup>	Area planted	used to estimate $Y_p$
$A_{hi}$	m <sup>2</sup>	Area planted to $i$ th crop	see $A_h$
$A_I$	m <sup>2</sup>	Impervious watershed area receiving COPC deposition	5-31; 5-32; 5-33; 5-36C; B-4-9; B-4-10

INDEXED LIST OF VARIABLES (contd.)

Variable	Units	Definition	[Sections]/ Equations
$A_L$	m <sup>2</sup>	Total watershed area receiving COPC deposition	5-32; 5-33; 5-34; 5-36C; 5-43; B-4-10; B-4-11; B-4-14; B-4-22
$A_{milk}$	mg COPC/kg FW tissue	Concentration of COPC in milk	[5.4.5]; 5-24; B-3-11
$A_{pork}$	mg COPC/kg FW tissue	Concentration of COPC in pork	[5.5.1]; 5-25; B-3-12
$AT$	days	Averaging time	[6.5]; 6-1; C-1-7; C-1-8; C-3-1
$A_W$	m <sup>2</sup>	Water body surface area	[4.1.2]; 5-29; 5-30; 5-35; 5-36C; 5-43; B-4-8; B-4-12; B-4-15; B-4-22
$b$	unitless	Empirical slope coefficient	5-34; B-4-14
$Ba_{beef}$	day/kg FW tissue	Biotransfer factor for beef	5-22; [A2.5.1]; A-2-16; B-3-10
$Ba_{chicken}$	day/kg FW tissue	Biotransfer factor for chicken	5-26; [A2.5.3]; B-3-14
$Ba_{egg}$	day/kg FW tissue	Biotransfer factor for eggs	5-26; [A2.5.3]; A-2-18; B-3-13
$BAF_{fish}$	L/kg FW tissue	Bioaccumulation factor for fish	5-49; [A2.5.4]; B-4-27
$Ba_{milk}$	day/kg FW tissue	Biotransfer factor for milk	5-24; [A2.5.1]; A-2-17; B-3-11
$Ba_{pork}$	day/kg FW tissue	Biotransfer factor for pork	5-25; [A2.5.2]; B-3-12
$BCF_{fish}$	unitless (mg COPC/kg FW tissue)/(mg COPC/kg dissolved water)	Bioconcentration factor for fish	5-48; [A2.5.4]; B-4-26
$BD$	g soil/cm <sup>3</sup> soil	Soil bulk density	[5.2.4.2]; 5-4; 5-5A; 5-7A; 5-11; 5-32; 5-33; B-1-1; B-1-3; B-1-4; B-1-5; B-1-6; B-2-1; B-2-3; B-2-4; B-2-5; B-2-6; B-3-1; B-3-3; B-3-4; B-3-5; B-3-6; B-4-1; B-4-3; B-4-4; B-4-5; B-4-6; B-4-10; B-4-11
$Br_{ag}$	unitless	Plant-soil bioconcentration factor for aboveground produce	5-20A; [A2.4.3]; A-2-14A; B-2-9
$Br_{forage}$	unitless (µg COPC/g DW plant)/(µg COPC/g soil)	Plant-soil bioconcentration factor for forage	5-20A; [A2.4.3]; A-2-14B; B-3-9



INDEXED LIST OF VARIABLES (contd.)

Variable	Units	Definition	[Sections]/ Equations
$Br_{grain}$	unitless ( $\mu\text{g COPC/g DW plant}$ )/( $\mu\text{g COPC/g soil}$ )	Plant-soil bioconcentration factor for COPC in grain	5-20A; [A2.4.3]; A-2-14B; B-3-9
$Br_{rootveg}$	unitless ( $\mu\text{g COPC/g FW plant}$ )/( $\mu\text{g COPC/g soil}$ )	Plant-soil bioconcentration factor for COPC in belowground produce	5-20B; [A2.4.2]; A-2-13; B-2-10
$Bs$	unitless	Soil bioavailability factor	[5.4.4.6]; 5-22; 5-24; 5-25; 5-26; B-3-10; B-3-11; B-3-12; B-3-13; B-3-14
$BSAF$	unitless	Biota-to-sediment accumulation factor	[5.75]; 5-50; [A2.5.4.3]; B-4-28
$Bv_{ag}$	unitless ( $\text{mg COPC/kg lipid tissue}$ )/( $\text{mg COPC/kg sediment}$ )	COPC air-to-plant biotransfer factor for aboveground produce ( $\mu\text{g COPC/g DW plant}$ )/( $\mu\text{g COPC/g air}$ )—unitless	5-18; [A2.4.4]; A-2-15A&B; B-2-8
$Bv_{forage/silage}$	unitless ( $\mu\text{g COPC/g DW plant}$ )/( $\mu\text{g COPC/g air}$ )	Air-to-plant biotransfer factor for forage and silage	5-18; [A2.4.4]; A-2-15A&B; B-3-8
$C$	unitless	USLE cover management factor	5-33A; B-4-13
$C_a$	$\mu\text{g/m}^3$	Total COPC air concentration	[6.1]; 7-1; 7-5; B-5-1; C-2-1; C-2-2; C-3-1
$C_{acute}$		Acute air concentration ( $\mu\text{g/m}^3$ )	7-9; B-6-1; C-4-1
$Cancer Risk_i$	unitless	Individual lifetime risk through indirect exposure to COPC carcinogen $i$	7-3; C-1-7
$Cancer Risk_{inh(i)}$	unitless	Individual lifetime cancer risk through direct inhalation of COPC carcinogen $i$	C-2-1
$C_{BS}$	$\text{g sediment/cm}^3$ water	Bed sediment concentration (or sediment bulk density)	5-36A; 5-37; 5-43; 5-47; B-4-16; B-4-22; B-4-25
$C_d$	unitless	Drag coefficient	5-41B; 5-42B; B-4-20;
$C_{dw}$	$\text{mg COPC/L}$ water	Dissolved phase water concentration	[5.7.4.9]; 5-46; 5-48; 5-49; B-4-24; B-4-26; B-4-27; C-1-5
$C_{fish}$	$\text{mg COPC/kg FW tissue}$	Concentration of COPC in fish	[5.7.5]; 5-48; 5-49; 5-50; B-4-28; C-1-4
$Chv$	$\mu\text{g-s/g-m}^3$	Unitized hourly air concentration from vapor phase	B-6-1
$Chp$	$\mu\text{g-s/g-m}^3$	Unitized hourly air concentration from particle phase	B-6-1
$Chpb$	$\mu\text{g-s/g-m}^3$	Unitized hourly air concentration from particle-bound phase	

INDEXED LIST OF VARIABLES (contd.)

Variable	Units	Definition	[Sections]/ Equations
$C_s$	mg COPC/kg soil	Average soil concentration over exposure duration	[5.2.1]; 5-1C&D; 5-20A&B; 5-22; 5-24; 5-25; 5-26; 5-32; 5-33; B-1-1; B-2-1; B-2-9; B-2-10; B-3-1; B-3-9; B-3-10; B-3-11; B-3-12; B-3-13; B-3-14; B-4-1; B-4-10; B-4-11
$C_{sb}$	mg COPC/kg sediment	Concentration sorbed to bed sediment	[5.7.4.10]; 5-47; 5-50; B-4-25; B-4-28
$CSF$	(mg/kg-day) <sup>-1</sup>	Cancer slope factor	7-2; [A2.6.2]; C-1-7
$C_{s,tD}$	mg COPC/kg soil	Soil concentration at time $tD$	[5.2.1]; 5-1E; B-1-1; B-2-1; B-3-1; B-4-1; C-3-1
$C_{wctot}$	mg COPC/L water column	Total COPC concentration in water column	[5.7.4.8]; 5-45; 5-46; B-4-23; B-4-24
$C_{wtot}$	g COPC/m <sup>3</sup> water body (or mg/L)	Total water body COPC concentration including water column and bed sediment	[5.7.4]; 5-35; 5-45; 5-47; B-4-15; B-4-23; B-4-25
$C_{yp}$	µg-s/g-m <sup>3</sup>	Unitized yearly average air concentration from particle phase	[3.8.3.2]; B-5-1
$C_{yv}$	µg-s/g-m <sup>3</sup>	Unitized yearly average air concentration from vapor phase	[3.8.3.1]; 5-18; B-2-8; B-3-8; B-5-1
$C_{yww}$	µg-s/g-m <sup>3</sup>	Unitized yearly (water body and watershed) average air concentration from vapor phase	[3.8.3.1]; 5-30; B-4-12
$D_a$	cm <sup>2</sup> /s	Diffusivity of COPC in air	5-7A; 5-42B; [A2.3.5]; A-2-2A; B-1-6; B-2-6; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-21
$d_{bs}$	m	Depth of upper benthic sediment layer	5-35; 5-36A; 5-43; 5-45; 5-47; B-4-15; B-4-16; B-4-18; B-4-22; B-4-23; B-4-25
$D_{mean}$		Mean particle size density for a particular filter cut size	3-1
$D_s$	mg COPC/kg soil-yr	Deposition term	[5.2.3]; 5-1C, D&E; 5-36C; B-1-1; B-2-1; B-3-1; B-4-1
$d_{wc}$	m	Depth of water column	[4.1.2]; 5-35; 5-36A; 5-45; 5-47; B-4-15; B-4-16; B-4-18; B-4-23; B-4-25
$D_w$	cm <sup>2</sup> /s	Diffusivity of COPC in water	5-41A&B; [A2.3.5]; A-2-2B; B-4-20

INDEXED LIST OF VARIABLES (contd.)

Variable	Units	Definition	[Sections]/ Equations
$Dydp$	$s/m^2\text{-yr}$	Unitized yearly average dry deposition from particle phase	[3.8.3.2]; 5-11; 5-14; B-1-1; B-2-1; B-2-7; B-3-1; B-3-7
$Dydv$	$s/m^2\text{-yr}$	Unitized yearly average dry deposition from vapor phase	[3.8.3.2]; 5-11; 5-14; B-1-1; B-2-1; B-2-7; B-3-1; B-3-7
$Dytwp$	$s/m^2\text{-yr}$	Unitized yearly (water body or watershed) average total (wet and dry) deposition from particle phase	[3.8.3.2]; 5-29; 5-31; B-4-1; B-4-8; B-4-9
$Dywp$	$s/m^2\text{-yr}$	Unitized yearly average wet deposition from particle phase	[3.8.3.2]; 5-11; 5-14; B-1-1; B-2-1; B-2-7; B-3-1; B-3-7
$Dyww$	$s/m^2\text{-yr}$	Unitized yearly average wet deposition from vapor phase	[3.8.3.2]; 5-11; 5-14; B-1-1; B-2-1; B-2-7; B-3-1; B-3-7
$Dytwv$	$s/m^2\text{-yr}$	Unitized yearly (water body or watershed) average total (wet and dry) deposition from vapor phase	[3.8.3.2]; 5-29; 5-31; B-4-1; B-4-8; B-4-9
$d_z$	m	Total water body depth	5-36A; 5-39; 5-41A; B-4-16; B-4-18; B-4-20
$ED$	yr	Exposure duration	6-1; C-1-7; C-1-8; C-3-1; C-3-2
$EF$	days/yr	Exposure frequency	6-1; C-1-7; C-1-8; C-3-1
$ER$	unitless	Soil enrichment ratio	5-33; B-1-3; B-2-3; B-3-3; B-4-3; B-4-11
$E_v$	cm/yr	Average annual evapotranspiration	5-5A; B-1-5; B-2-5; B-3-5; B-4-5
$f_{bs}$	unitless	Fraction of total water body COPC concentration in benthic sediment	[5.7.4.1]; 5-36B; 5-38; 5-47; B-4-16; B-4-17; B-4-25
$F_i$	unitless	Fraction of plant type $i$ grown on contaminated soil and eaten by the animal	5-22; 5-24; 5-25; 5-26; B-3-10; B-3-11; B-3-12; B-3-13B-3-14
$f_{lipid}$	unitless	Fish lipid content	5-50; B-4-28
$F_w$	unitless	Fraction of COPC wet deposition that adheres to plant surfaces	5-14; B-2-7; B-3-7
$f_{wc}$	unitless	Fraction of total water body COPC concentration in the water column	[5.7.4.1]; 5-35; 5-36A; 5-38; 5-45; B-4-15; B-4-16; B-4-17; B-4-23

INDEXED LIST OF VARIABLES (contd.)

Variable	Units	Definition	[Sections]/ Equations
$F_v$	unitless	Fraction of COPC air concentration in vapor phase	[3.2]; 5-11; 5-14; 5-18; 5-29; 5-30; 5-31; B-1-1; B-2-1; B-2-7; B-2-8; B-3-1; B-3-7; B-3-8; B-4-1; B-4-8; B-4-9; B-4-12; B-5-1; B-6-1
$H$	atm-m <sup>3</sup> /mol	Henry's Law constant	5-7A; 5-30; 5-40; [A2.3.4]; A-2-1; B-1-6; B-2-6; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-12; B-4-19
$HI$	unitless	Hazard index	7-6; 7-7; C-1-11
$HI_j$	unitless	Hazard index for exposure pathway $j$	C-1-10
$HQ$	unitless	Hazard quotient	7-5; C-1-8
$HQ_i$	unitless	Hazard quotient for COPC $i$	7-6
$HQ_{inh(i)}$	unitless	Hazard quotient for direct inhalation of COPC	C-2-2; C-2-4
$I$	cm/yr	Average annual irrigation	5-5A; B-1-5; B-2-5; B-3-5; B-4-5
$I_i$	mg/day	Daily intake of COPC ( $i$ ) from animal tissue	[6.2.2]; C-1-3
$k$	unitless	von Karman's constant	5-41B; 5-42B; B-4-20; B-4-21
$K$	ton/acre	USLE erodibility factor	5-33A; B-4-13
$k_b$	yr <sup>61</sup>	Benthic burial rate constant	[5.7.4.7]; 5-38; 5-43; 5-44; B-4-17
$Kd_{bs}$	cm <sup>3</sup> water/g bottom sediment	Bed sediment/sediment pore water partition coefficient	5-36B; 5-47; [A2.3.8]; A-2-8C; B-4-16; B-4-25;
$Kd_{ij}$	unitless	Partition coefficient for COPC $i$ associated with sorbing material $j$	
$Kd_s$	cm <sup>3</sup> water/g soil	Soil-water partition coefficient	5-4; 5-5A; 5-7A; 5-20B; 5-32; 5-33; [A2.3.8]; A-2-8A; B-1-3; B-1-4; B-1-5; B-1-6; B-2-3; B-2-4; B-2-5; B-2-6; B-2-10; B-3-3; B-3-4; B-3-5; B-3-6; B-4-3; B-4-4; B-4-5; B-4-6; B-4-10; B-4-11
$Kd_{sw}$	L water/kg suspended sediment	Suspended sediments/surface water partition coefficient	5-36A; 5-39; 5-46; [A2.3.8]; A-2-8B; B-4-16; B-4-18; B-4-24
$K_G$	m/y	Gas phase transfer coefficient	[5.7.4.6]; 5-40; 5-42A&B; B-4-19; B-4-21

INDEXED LIST OF VARIABLES (contd.)

Variable	Units	Definition	[Sections]/ Equations
$K_L$	m/yr	Liquid phase transfer coefficient	[5.7.4.5]; 5-40; 5-41A&B; B-4-19; B-4-20
$K_{oc}$	mL water/g soil	Soil organic carbon-water partition coefficient	[A2.3.7]; A-2-4; A-2-5; A-2-6; A-2-7;
$K_{ow}$	unitless (mg COPC/L octanol)/(mg COPC/L octanol)	Octanol-water partition coefficient	[A2.3.6]; A-2-4; A-2-5; A-2-6; A-2-7; A-2-12A&B; A-2-14A&B; A-2-15A; A-2-16; A-2-17; A-2-19
$k_p$	yr <sup>-1</sup>	Plant surface loss coefficient	[5.3.1.2]; 5-14; B-2-7; B-3-7
$k_s$	yr <sup>-1</sup>	COPC soil loss constant due to all processes	[5.2.2]; 5-1C, D&E; B-1-1; B-1-2; B-2-1; B-2-2; B-3-1; B-3-2; B-4-1; B-4-2;
$k_{se}$	yr <sup>-1</sup>	COPC loss constant due to soil erosion	[5.2.2.2]; 5-2A; B-1-2; B-1-3; B-2-2; B-2-3; B-3-2; B-3-3; B-4-2; B-4-3
$k_{sg}$	yr <sup>-1</sup>	COPC loss constant due to biotic and abiotic degradation	[5.2.2.1]; 5-2A; [A2.3.9]; A-2-9; B-1-2; ; B-2-2; B-3-2; B-4-2
$k_{sl}$	yr <sup>-1</sup>	COPC loss constant due to leaching	[5.2.2.4]; 5-2A; 5-5A; B-1-2; B-1-5; B-2-2; B-2-5; B-3-2; B-3-5; B-4-2; B-4-5
$k_{sr}$	yr <sup>-1</sup>	COPC loss constant due to surface runoff	[5.2.2.3]; 5-2A; 5-4; B-1-2; B-1-4; B-2-2; B-2-4; B-3-2; B-3-4; B-4-2; B-4-4
$k_{sv}$	yr <sup>-1</sup>	COPC loss constant due to volatilization	[5.2.2.5]; 5-2A; 5-7A; B-1-2; B-1-6; B-2-2; B-2-6; B-3-2; B-3-6; B-4-2; B-4-6
$k_v$	yr <sup>-1</sup>	Water column volatilization rate constant	[5.7.4.3]; 5-38; 5-39; B-4-17; B-4-18
$K_v$	m/yr	Overall COPC transfer rate coefficient	[5.7.4.4]; 5-30; 5-39; 5-40; B-4-12; B-4-18; B-4-19
$k_{wt}$	yr <sup>-1</sup>	Overall total water body dissipation rate constant	[5.7.4.2]; 5-35; 5-38; B-4-15; B-4-17
$L$	m	Monin-Obukhov Length	[3.5.1]
$LADD$	mg COPC/kg BW-day	Lifetime average daily dose	7-2

INDEXED LIST OF VARIABLES (contd.)

Variable	Units	Definition	[Sections]/ Equations
$L_{DEP}$	g/yr	Total (wet and dry) particle phase and vapor phase COPC direct deposition load to water body	[5.7.1.1]; 5-28; 5-29; B-4-7; B-4-8
$L_{dif}$	g/yr	Vapor phase COPC diffusion load to water body	[5.7.1.2]; 5-28; 5-30; B-4-7; B-4-12
$leak\ rate$	kg/hr	Emission rate from the individual item of equipment	[2.2.6.1]
$L_E$	g/yr	Soil erosion load	[5.7.1.5]; 5-28; 5-33; B-4-7; B-4-11
$L_R$	g/yr	Runoff load from pervious surfaces	[5.7.1.4]; 5-28; 5-32; B-4-7; B-4-10
$L_{RI}$	g/yr	Runoff load from impervious surfaces	[5.7.1.3]; 5-28; 5-31; B-4-7; B-4-9
$L_T$	g/yr	Total COPC load to the water body including deposition, runoff, and erosion	[5.7.1]; 5-28; B-4-7; B-4-15
$LS$	unitless	USLE length-slope factor	5-33A; B-4-13
$M_{skin}$	g	Mass of a thin (skin) layer of below ground vegetable	5-19
$M_{vegetable}$	g	Mass of the entire vegetable	5-19
$MF$	unitless	Metabolism factor	[5.4.4.7]; 5-22; 5-24; 5-25; B-3-10; B-3-11; B-3-12
MW	g/mole	Molecular weight	[A.2.3.1]; A-2-1
$OC_{sed}$	unitless	Fraction of organic carbon in bottom sediment	5-50; B-4-28
$p_L^{\circ}$	atm	Liquid phase vapor pressure of chemical	A-2-11
$p_s^{\circ}$	atm	Solid phase vapor pressure of chemical	A-2-11
$P$	cm/yr	Average annual precipitation	5-5A; B-1-5; B-2-5; B-3-5; B-4-5
$PF$	unitless	USLE supporting practice factor	5-33A; B-4-13
$Pd$	mg COPC/kg DW	Aboveground exposed produce concentration due to direct (wet and dry) deposition onto plant surfaces	[5.3.1]; 5-14; 5-23; B-2-7; B-3-7; C-1-2
$P_i$	mg/kg DW	Total COPC concentration in plant type $i$ ingested by the animal	[5.4.4.3]; 5-22; 5-23; 5-24; 5-25; 5-26; 5-27; B-3-10; B-3-11; B-3-12; B-3-13; B-3-14
$Pr$	mg COPC/kg DW	Aboveground exposed and protected produce concentration due to root uptake	[5.3.3]; 5-20A&B; 5-23; 5-27; B-2-9; B-3-9; C-1-2
$Pr_{bg}$	mg COPC/kg DW	Belowground produce concentration due to root uptake	B-2-10; C-1-2
$Pv$	mg COPC/kg DW	Concentration of COPC in plant due to air-to-plant transfer	[5.3.2]; 5-18; 5-23; B-2-8; B-3-8; C-1-2

INDEXED LIST OF VARIABLES (contd.)

Variable	Units	Definition	[Sections]/ Equations
$Q$	g/s	COPC emission rate	5-11; 5-14; 5-18; 5-29; 5-30; 5-31; B-1-1; B-2-1; B-2-7; B-2-8; B-3-1; B-3-7; B-3-8; B-4-1; B-4-8; B-4-9; B-4-12; B-5-1; B-6-1
$Q_i$	g/s	Emission rate of COPC ( <i>i</i> )	
$Q_{i(adj)}$	g/s	Adjusted emission rate of COPC ( <i>i</i> )	
$Qcp_{i(adj)}$	g/s	Adjusted emission rate of Table A-1 carcinogenic COPC ( <i>i</i> )	
$Qcp_i$	g/s	Emission rate of Table A-1 carcinogenic COPC ( <i>i</i> )	
$Q_f$	W/m <sup>2</sup>	Anthropogenic heat flux	[3.5.7]
$Qp_i$	kg DW/day	Quantity of plant type <i>i</i> ingested by the animal each day	[5.4.4.2]; 5-22; 5-24; 5-25; 5-26; B-3-10; B-3-11; B-3-12; B-3-13; B-3-14
$Q_s$	kg/day	Quantity of soil ingested by the animal each day	
$Q_*$	W/m <sup>2</sup>	Net radiation absorbed	[3.5.8]
$r$	unitless	Interception fraction—the fraction of material in rain intercepted by vegetation and initially retained	
$R$	atm·m <sup>3</sup> /mol·K	Universal gas constant	5-7A; 5-30; 5-40; A-2-11; B-1-6; B-2-6; B-3-6; B-4-6; B-4-12; B-4-19
$RCF$	(µg COPC/g DW plant)/(µg COPC/mL soil water)	Root concentration factor	5-20B; [A2.4.1]; A-2-12A&B; A-2-13; B-2-10
$RO$	cm/yr	Average annual surface runoff from pervious surfaces	5-4; 5-5A; 5-32; B-1-4; B-1-5; B-2-4; B-2-5; B-3-4; B-3-5; B-4-4; B-4-5; B-4-10
$REL$		California EPA Air Toxics Hot Spots Program acute reference exposure levels	[7.4.2]
$RF$	yr <sup>-1</sup>	USLE rainfall (or erosivity) factor	5-33A; B-4-13
$RfC$		Inhalation reference dose	7-5; [A2.6.1]; C-2-2
$RfD$	mg COPC/kg body weight/day	Oral reference dose	7-5; [A2.6.1]; C-1-8
$Rp$	unitless	Interception fraction of the edible portion of plant	[5.3.11]; 5-14; B-2-7; B-3-7
$S$	mg COPC/L water	Solubility of COPC in water	[A2.3.3]; A-2-1

INDEXED LIST OF VARIABLES (contd.)

Variable	Units	Definition	[Sections]/ Equations
$SD$	unitless	Sediment delivery ratio	[5.7.3]; 5-33; 5-34; 5-36C; 5-43; B-1-3; B-2-3; B-3-3; B-4-3
$J_{Sf}$	unitless	Entropy of fusion [ $J_{Sf}/R = 6.79$ ]	A-2-11
$SF$	$(\text{mg/kg-day})^{-1}$	Slope factor	
$S_T$	$\text{cm}^2/\text{cm}^3$ air	Whitby's average surface area of particulates (aerosols)	A-2-11
$T_a$	K	Ambient air temperature	[3.4.2]; 5-7A; A-2-11; B-1-6; B-2-6; B-3-6; B-4-6
$T_1$	yr	Time period at the beginning of combustion	5-1D; B-1-1; B-2-1; B-3-1; B-4-1
$T_2$	yr	Length of exposure duration	5-1C&D; B-1-1; B-2-1; B-3-1; B-4-1
$tD$	yr	Time period over which deposition occurs (time period of combustion)	5-1C, D&E; B-1-1; B-2-1; B-3-1; B-4-1
$T_m$	K	Melting point of chemical	[A2.3.2]
$Tp$	yr	Length of plant exposure to deposition per harvest of edible portion of plant	[5.3.1.3]; 5-14; 5-16; 5-21; B-2-7; B-3-7
$tp_i$	yr	Length of plant's exposure to deposition per harvest of the edible portion of the $i$ th plant group	5-13
Total Cancer Risk	unitless	Individual lifetime cancer risk through indirect exposure to all COPC carcinogens	7-3; 7-4; C-1-9
Total Cancer Risk <sub>inh</sub>	unitless)	Total individual lifetime cancer risk through direct inhalation of all COPC carcinogens	C-2-3
TSS	mg/L	Total suspended solids concentration	5-36A; 5-36C; 5-39; 5-43; 5-46; B-4-16; B-4-18; B-4-22; B-4-24
$T_{wk}$	K	Water body temperature	5-30; 5-40; B-4-12; B-4-19;
$t_{1/2}$	days	Half-time of COPC	5-15
$u$	m/s	Current velocity	5-41A; B-4-20
URF	: $\text{g}/\text{m}^3$	Unit risk factor	7-1; C-2-1
$Vf_x$	$\text{m}^3/\text{yr}$	Average volumetric flow rate through water body	5-35; 5-36C; 5-43; B-4-15; B-4-22;
$VG_{ag}$	unitless	Empirical correction factor for aboveground produce (forage and silage)	[5.3.2.1; 5.4.2.1]; 5-18; B-2-8; B-3-8
$VG_{rootveg}$	unitless	Empirical correction factor for below ground produce	5-19; 5-20B; B-2-10
$Vp$	atm	Vapor pressure of COPC	[A2.3.3]; A-2-1
$W$	m/s	Average annual wind speed	[3.4.1]; 5-41B; 5-42B; B-4-20; B-4-21
$W_b$	m/yr	Rate of burial	5-44



INDEXED LIST OF VARIABLES (contd.)

Variable	Units	Definition	[Sections]/ Equations
$X_e$	kg/m <sup>2</sup> -yr	Unit soil loss	[5.7.2]; 5-33; 5-33A; 5-36C; 5-43; B-1-3; B-2-3; B-3-3; B-4-3; B-4-11; B-4-13; B-4-22
$Y_h$	kg DW	Dry harvest yield	
$Y_{h_i}$	kg DW	Harvest yield of <i>i</i> th crop	
$Y_p$	kg DW/m <sup>2</sup>	Yield or standing crop biomass of edible portion of plant (productivity)	[5.3.1.4; 5.4.1.4]; 5-14; B-2-7; B-3-7
$Y_{p_i}$	kg DW/m <sup>2</sup>	Yield or standing crop biomass of the edible portion of the plant (productivity)	5-13
$Z_s$	cm	Soil mixing zone depth	[5.2.4.1]; 5-4; 5-5A; 5-7A&B; 5-11; B-1-1; B-1-3; B-1-4; B-1-5; B-1-6; B-2-1; B-2-3; B-2-4; B-2-5; B-2-6; B-3-1; B-3-3; B-3-4; B-3-5; B-3-6; B-4-1; B-4-3; B-4-4; B-4-5; B-4-6
0.01	kg cm <sup>2</sup> /mg-m <sup>2</sup>	Units conversion factor	
10 <sup>-6</sup>	g/μg	Units conversion factor	
10 <sup>-6</sup>	kg/mg	Units conversion factor	
0.31536	m-g-s/cm-μg-yr	Units conversion factor	
365	days/yr	Units conversion factor	
907.18	kg/ton	Units conversion factor	
0.1	g-kg/cm <sup>2</sup> -m <sup>2</sup>	Units conversion factor	
0.001	g/mg	Units conversion factor	
100	mg-cm <sup>2</sup> /kg-cm <sup>2</sup>	Units conversion factor	
1000	mg/g	Units conversion factor	
4047	m <sup>2</sup> /acre	Units conversion factor	
1 × 10 <sup>3</sup>	g/kg	Units conversion factor	
3.1536 × 10 <sup>7</sup>	s/yr	Units conversion factor	